

Health Information Technology

2021-2022

Student Handbook



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l. Welcome

Welcome to the Waubonsee Community College (WCC) Associate Degree in Health Information Technology (HIT)! We have developed this handbook to assist you in understanding your role as a student in the HIT program. It includes academic information concerning your HIT courses, as well as policies and procedures related to those outlined in the Waubonsee Student Handbook.

Hard-work, professionalism, and dedication to your studies are hallmarks for success and cornerstones of the HIT program. At Waubonsee, we expect that you are a self-directed learner who can think critically and be an active participant in the learning process. The HIT curriculum is designed to prepare you for a successful career in the Health Information Management (HIM) field. Through hands-on learning activities and classroom simulations, you will gain valuable skills for a variety of professional areas, including coding, data analysis, and ethical health management leadership. The HIT courses are sequenced in a way to ensure you master the necessary skills to be successful in upper-level classes and complete the program.

As healthcare rules, laws, and finance are in a constant state of change, HIM professionals must be dedicated to life-long learning and ready to adapt. There are many opportunities to advance your career by earning additional professional credentials, and Waubonsee's HIT degree is a great place to begin. We wish you good luck and much success in our program!

Andréa Brus

Assistant Professor/Program Director

Patricia Saccone

Professor

This Student Handbook for the Associate Degree Health Information Technology supplements the Waubonsee Community College Catalog and the Waubonsee Community College Student Handbook. The provisions of this handbook do not constitute a contract, expressed or implied, between any applicant or student and any faculty member of Waubonsee Community College.

A. Faculty and Staff

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M.Ed. – Master of Education, Instructional Design, Western Governor's Univ.

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Waubonsee Community College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, gender, sexual orientation, age, national origin, veteran's status, marital status, disability or any other characteristic protected by law in its programs and activities. For more information on the college's nondiscrimination policies, contact the director of Human Resources at (630) 466-7900, ext. 2367; Waubonsee Community College, Route 47 at Waubonsee Dr., Sugar Grove, IL 60554-9454. Harassment, Discrimination and Sexual Misconduct

II. Program Philosophy

The HIT program strives to offer innovative curricula and deliver competence in the latest advancements in technology, preparing students for health information careers in a global economy through excellence in teaching, service to the community, and an emphasis on ethical, professional behavior.

A. Mission

We provide instruction and professional experience for students to develop the entry-level competencies of a health information technician. These competencies were developed by the American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA) and correspond with the HIT Associates in Applied Science as well as the Medical Billing and Coding Certificate. Experienced, professional, and well-trained HIT faculty are committed to providing the best possible learning environment for each student. Every effort will be made to meet the individual needs of the student within the framework of the college requirements and professional standards. Faculty and staff are present at every step with tools and guidance. Each student is expected to accept responsibility for their own education and to make full use of the learning opportunities offered by the College. Together, faculty and students can make this an enjoyable experience.

B. Learning

Today's new graduates must be able to problem solve and make decisions within a constantly changing environment. Therefore, HIT faculty recognize the need to prepare students with knowledge of the discipline, and with the cognitive skills that facilitate higher order thinking. To achieve these outcomes, HIT faculty subscribes to the following beliefs:

- Learning occurs in the cognitive (understanding), affective (attitude), and psychomotor (motor skill)
 domains.
- Learning is defined as an active and reflective lifelong process whereby the learner acquires new knowledge, skills, or attitudes.
- Learning is a collaborative and cooperative process.
- Students must be self-directed and ultimately responsible and accountable for their own learning.
- Self-awareness of one's learning style is necessary for the student to accomplish program outcomes.

- Students learn best when they actively transfer prior learning and experiences to newly acquired content.
- Student's knowledge, skills, and attitudes can best be acquired when applied in active experiences.
- Self, peer, and instructor evaluation of learning are valuable means for developing independence.
- Learners tend to incorporate the attitudes and values of those who serve as role models.
- Group interaction provides an opportunity for the learner to better understand personal attitudes.

C. Teaching

Teaching and learning is a partnership in which the teacher's responsibility is to structure and facilitate an optimal environment for students through clearly defined educational objectives. Knowledge is constructed individually and in multiple ways through a variety of tools, resources, and contexts. Teaching strategies and assessment are grounded in educational theory and evidenced-based teaching practices. In accordance with these beliefs, the curriculum is arranged so that the knowledge acquired from each course is foundational, providing the scaffolding to further develop critical thinking in each subsequent course.

III. Program Outcomes

- Evaluate data content, structure and information governance for compliance.
- Apply privacy and security strategies for access, use, and disclosure of health information.
- Evaluate data sources for clinical, financial, and operational processes.
- Validate compliance and regulatory requirements of the revenue cycle.
- Apply health law and compliance impacting health information management.
- Demonstrate best practices of organizational leadership management in health information technology.

IV. Institutional Learning Outcomes

- Demonstrate best practices of organizational leadership management in health information technology.
- Communicate meaning for various audiences and contexts using clear and appropriate language.
- Analyze information in order to construct an argument or solution using critical thinking.
- Operate with awareness for diverse perspectives, global issues, and intersectionality.
- Cultivate Informational Literacy: Use technology to ethically research, evaluate, and create information.

• Cultivate Quantitative Literacy: Make judgements and draw appropriate conclusions based on the quantitative analysis of data.

V. Accreditation

A. CAHIIM

The Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIM) is the accrediting body of Health Information Technology at Waubonsee Community College. The College's accreditation for the Associate Degree in Applied Science is current through 2023. All inquiries about the program's accreditation status should be directed by mail to CAHIIM, 200 East Randolph Street, Suite 5100, Chicago, IL, 60601; by phone at (312) 235-3255; or by email at info@cahiim.org.

B. AHIMA

The American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA) is the guiding professional organization for Waubonsee's HIT programs. Resources for AHIMA included a monthly journal - https://journal.ahima.org/ - and web site - www.ahima.org - with valuable information to enhance student learning at www.ahima.org. HIT students are encouraged to join AHIMA after completion of the core program requirements. Student membership comes with a subscription to the journal, special access to the web site, and automatic membership in the Illinois Health Information Technology Association (IHITA).

AHIMA describes itself as "the leading voice and authority in health information, wherever it is found. Our people work at the intersection of healthcare, technology, and business. While our patients don't often see us, we see our patients in a way no other healthcare professional does. That is because AHIMA-certified professionals ensure that sensitive health stories remain accurate, accessible, protected and complete—at all times." 1

C. Industry Credentials

Employers often prefer to hire professionals who pass a written examination offered by AHIMA to become a Registered Health Information Technician (RHIT). To qualify for the examination, a person must

¹ Who We Are. (n.d.). AHIMA.org: https://www.ahima.org/who-we-are/about-us/

graduate from a two-year associate degree program, such as Waubonsee's, that is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIM). Only graduates of an accredited program are eligible to become RHIT certified. Graduates of the Waubonsee HIT program are also eligible to sit for numerous industry credentials offered by AHIMA and AAPC.

VI. Health Information Technology Associates in Applied Science Degree Curriculum

The Health Information Technology curriculum is designed to provide students with the opportunities to gain the knowledge, skills and attitudes of a health information technology professional as specified in the Entry Level Competencies, Domains and Subdomains in Appendix II. Domains represent major areas of responsibilities or duties involved in the profession at the Associate Degree levels. A domain is divided into Subdomains that is further divided into tasks. Tasks specify the activities performed the goal of the work activity and how it is accomplished. The Domains, Subdomains, and Tasks list the abilities expected of a health information technology graduate upon entry into the profession. These statements serve many purposes. They are used to design and evaluate the Health Information Technology curriculum to assure that the graduates will be prepared to practice in today's health care field. The curriculum sequence is planned to allow students the greatest chance for success and graduation. The Entry Level Competencies, Domains and Subdomains illustrate in which course the Subdomains are covered. They also serve as the basis for the formulation of the national certification exams. Hence, it is extremely important that Health Information Technology students be knowledgeable of the abilities that will be expected of them upon entry into the career.

A. Prerequisites

Students must complete the following courses or equivalencies before admittance into the program:

- BIO 260 Human Structure and Function
- ENG 101/151 First-year Composition
- HIT 100 Introduction to Health Information Mgmt.*
- HIT 110 Medical Terminology*

B. General Education Requirements

- COM 100 /121 Fundamentals of Speech Communications
- ENG 102/152 First-year Composition II
- Social Science Elective
- CIS 110 Business Information Systems
- MTH 107 Statistics**

C. Core HIT courses

- HIT 142 Legal & Ethical Issues in Healthcare
- HIT 210 Diagnostic Coding
- HIT 212 Inpatient Coding
- HIT 215 CPT Coding
- HIT 216 Advanced Coding
- HIT 218 Reimbursement Systems
- HIT 220 Pathophysiology and Pharmacology
- HIT 242 Healthcare Computer Applications
- HIT 246 Healthcare Statistics and Data Analysis
- HIT 252 Organizational Management and Leadership
- HIT 299 Professional Practicum Experience

D. AAS Degree Pathway

1 st	Semester	(Fall)
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- o HIT 101 (4) –Introduction to HIM
- HIT 110 (3) Medical Terminology
- BIO 260 (4) Human Structure and Function
- ENG 101 (3) First-Year Composition I
- MTH 107 (3) Statistics

Total Credits = 17

2nd Semester (Spring)

- HIT 142 (3) –Legal/Ethical Issues in H/C
- o HIT 210 (3) Diagnostic Coding
- HIT 220 (3) –
 Pathophysiology/Pharmacology
- o CIS 110 (3) Business Information Systems
- ENG 102 (3) –First-Year Composition II

Total Credits = 15

3rd Semester (Fall)

- o HIT 212 (3) IP Proc Coding
- HIT 215 (3) CPT Coding
- HIT 242 (3) –H/C Computer Applications
- o HIT 246 (3)- H/C Statistics/Data Analysis
- COM100 (3) Fund of Speech Comm

Total Credits = 15

4th Semester (Spring)

- o HIT 216 (3)- Advanced Coding
- o HIT 218 (3) Reimbursement Sys
- HIT 252 (3)-Org Mgmt./Leadership
- HIT 299 (1) PPE
- Social Sciences Elective (3)

Total Credits = 13

VII. Medical Billing and Coding Certificate Curriculum

A. General Education Requirements

- BIO 260 Human Structure and Function
- CIS 110 Business Information Systems

B. HIT Course Requirements

- HIT 110 Medical Terminology
- HIT 120 Medical Office Procedures
- HIT 130 Medical Insurance and Reimbursement
- HIT 142 Legal & Ethical Issues in Healthcare
- HIT 210 Diagnostic Coding
- HIT 215 CPT Coding

• HIT 220 Pathophysiology and Pharmacology

C. Certificate Pathway

1st Semester (Fall)

- o HIT 110 (3) Medical Terminology
- o HIT 120 (3) –Medical Office Procedures
- o BIO 260 (4) Human Structure and Function
- O CIS 110 (3) Business Information Systems

Total Credits = 13

2nd Semester (Spring)

- HIT 130 (3) –Medical Insurance and Reimbursements
- o HIT 142 (3) -Legal/Ethical Issues in H/Care
- HIT 220 (3) Pathophysiology/Pharmacology
- o HIT 210 (3) Diagnostic Coding
- HIT 215 (3) CPT Coding

Total Credits = 15

VIII. Program Admittance and Progression

The HIT program follows a cohort model and students wishing to earn their HIT associate degree will need to apply by following the revised procedures. An application must be submitted by October 1 and accepted students will receive notice of conditional acceptance through their student email from the Program Director within 14 days of the application deadline. Applicants must apply for entry to the College *and* the HIT Degree Program by the deadline. Accepted students who do not begin the program will be withdrawn. A single re-admission to the program is possible with a new application.

A. Applicant Consideration and Acceptance

All applicants will be evaluated on a combination of factors including but not limited to: GPA, course transcript grades, and essay scores. Qualified applicants will be accepted into the program as space allows, in the following order:

- Residents of the district and residents of districts engaged in cooperative agreements.
- Non-residents of the district.
- Applicants who did not meet the deadline.

B. Progression and Retention

The HIT curriculum has been designed with specific learning progressions in mind. The purposeful sequencing of HIT courses builds upon each other and prepare each student for more complex and challenging coursework at the next level. The student must complete prerequisites of each course prior to enrolling in the

next course. Students are required to receive a minimum grade of "C" in all HIT and supporting courses. Students must repeat any HIT or supporting course in which they receive a final grade of less than a "C", or they are subject to withdrawal from the program. A single re-admission to the program is possible with a new application.

Due to the nature of the profession, the HIT course content is updated on an annual basis. Students who do not complete the program within four years may be required to retake courses or demonstrate skill proficiency via exam in order to receive their degree. Continuation in the program will be considered on a case-by-case basis by program faculty. Students who are inactive for one semester are considered to no longer be in the program and must re-apply.

C. Re-entry into Program

Re-entry refers to the readmission of accepted applicants, specifically students who were interrupted in their program progression for any reason and desire to continue in the program after a period of absence. Reentry into the program sequence will be based upon space availability. Placement may be affected by the amount of time that has elapsed since the student was last enrolled in an HIT course. A student who has applied to re-enter the program and fails to re-enter at the time designated must reapply complete a new reentry application form to be considered for re-entry.

Students qualify for re-entry based on the following criteria:

- <u>Good Standing:</u> A student passed a course but did not continue immediately to the next successive course, or a student withdrew from a course in good academic standing.
- <u>Academic Jeopardy or Failure:</u> A student did not successfully complete a course due to withdrawing or course failure, and did not continue to the next successive course.
- <u>Illness or Injury:</u> Students who could not complete a course or continue to the next successive course due to illness or injury. Requests for re-entry must be accompanied by a release from the student's physician or licensed health care provider certifying the student is eligible to resume classes.
- Re-Entry Timing/Placement: Re-entry into the program sequence will be based upon space availability at the time of applying. In addition, placement may be affected by the amount of time which has elapsed since the student was last enrolled in a HIT course.

IX. Proficiency Credit

A. Credit by Exam

If you have training or work experience that you feel has sufficiently covered the material in an HIT course, you may consider taking a proficiency exam to be awarded credit for that class. This might apply to someone who attended a non-accredited school or training program, or someone who has professional experience in the field.

Proficiency exams are available for several HIT classes; credit will <u>not</u> be awarded for the Professional Practice Experience courses. If you have discussed the option with a faculty member or program director and have determined that you are prepared to earn credit by exam, please email the program director, Andréa Brus — <u>abrus@waubonsee.edu</u> — with your full name, student ID number (X00...) and the course(s) for which you would like to test.

Credit by proficiency exam may be granted to students who are registered and in good standing (2.0 GPA) at Waubonsee Community College. The following regulations apply:

- Students must achieve 80% or better on the exam to receive credit for the class.
- A maximum of 6 semester hours of coursework may be received through proficiency.
- **Proficiency credit is posted on the** transcript.
- Students may only take an exam one time.
- Students must NOT be enrolled in the course that they are testing or previously taken the course and received a D or F.
- Exams are offered on an as needed basis.

B. Credit by Credentials

The HIT program has established standard policies regarding which courses will be granted proficiency credit based on select active/current credentials. A maximum of 12 semester hours will be granted. Proficiency credit is contingent on verification of credentials.

Credential	Courses Waived	
AHIMA		
CCS	HIT110, HIT 210, HIT 212, HIT 220	
CCS-P	HIT 110, HIT 215, HIT 220	
AAPC		
CPC, CPC-A, CPC-H	HIT 110, HIT 215, HIT 220	

Please contact the Dean of Health Profession and Public Service for more information and the form to request proficiency credit.

X. General Course Criteria

A. Grading

The student must receive a passing grade (minimum C or better) for each course in the degree or certificate pathway. All of the individual course criteria and requirements must be met or a grade will not be awarded. The following will be used as a guideline for assigning grades. See individual course syllabi for details.

The following will be used as a guideline for assigning grades:

92-100% A

83-91% B

75-82% C

60-74% D

59% or below F

B. Attendance

Absences, tardiness, late paperwork, and lack of participation may result in a lowering of the final grade and/or failure of the course. See individual course syllabi for details.

C. Deadlines

Assignments are due on the date indicated by the instructor to receive full credit. All assignments must be submitted to meet course requirements. See individual course syllabi for details.

D. Course Specific Policies

In addition, there may be course specific policies. The student is required to follow the criteria given by the course faculty as outlined in the course syllabus.

E. Student Grievance(s) and/or Grade Appeal(s)

The student grievance procedure, and/or grade appeal procedure is delineated in the Waubonsee Community College Student Handbook.

XI. Program Expectations and Responsibilities

A. Standards of Professional Behavior

Students in the HIT Program have an obligation to conduct themselves in a manner that reflects program and institutional missions, and the values of honesty, integrity. and respect for others. The following information describes the professional behaviors for students in the HIT program. The expectation is that students will adhere to these standards in all course and practicum settings, inside and outside of college grounds, when representing the HIT Program.

- <u>Civility</u>: Practice reflective, courteous, empathetic behaviors and communication when asking questions and interacting with classmates, instructors, college and practicum staff and clients.
- <u>Commitment to Learning</u>: The ability to self-assess, self-correct, and self-direct; to identify individual needs and sources of learning; to continually seek new knowledge and understanding.
- <u>Communication Skills</u>: To communicate effectively through speech, body language, writing, and listening for a variety of audiences and purposes.
- <u>Confidentiality</u>: Respect the privacy of clients and to respect privileged information at medical facilities.
- <u>Constructive Feedback</u>: Identify and seek out sources of feedback for personal, professional, and academic improvement.
- <u>Critical Thinking</u>: Question, identify, generate, and evaluate elements of logical argument; to recognize
 and differentiate fact from illusions, assumptions, and biases; to distinguish the relevant from the
 irrelevant.
- <u>Effective Use of Time and Resources</u>: To obtain maximum benefit from minimum investment of time and recourses.

- <u>Interpersonal Skills</u>: Interact effectively with patients, families, colleagues, health care professionals, and the community; to deal effectively with cultural and ethnic diversity issues.
- <u>Problem Solving</u>: Recognize and define problems, analyze data, develop and implement solutions and evaluate outcomes.
- <u>Professionalism</u>: Exhibit appropriate professional conduct and to represent the profession effectively.
- Professional Appearance: Adhere to established dress codes in all college and professional settings.
- <u>Punctuality and Promptness</u>: Be available, presentable, and ready to begin at the prescribed times for course, practicum assignments, and program events.
- Responsibility: Fulfill commitments and be accountable for one's actions and outcomes.
- Stress Management: Identify individual sources of stress and develop effective coping behaviors.

B. Computer Skills

It is expected, at minimum, that students beginning the HIT program have the necessary skills to be effective in an online supported learning environment. All face-to-face courses will have an online supplement and many are offered totally online. During the program, students will learn and use the Microsoft Office Suite in addition to Health Information Technology related software. Students will need to acquire or have access to a computer or laptop prior to beginning the program (laptop loans are available through the college). Prior to program admission, at minimum, a student should be able to complete the following tasks. Additional courses are available to learn these skills – contact advising for more information:

- Send and receive emails
- Attach a file to an email
- Download files from an email
- Perform an Internet search
- Create folders and folder data structures
- Move and copy files from one folder to another
- Zip/unzip files.

C. Communication and Conduct.

Students are expected conduct themselves in a professional manner when communicating in writing with Waubonsee instructors, staff, administrators, and other students. Written communication includes but is

not limited to: email, discussion posts, assignments, and exams. Specific guidelines for email and discussion posts are as follows:

Email should:

- o Include a clear subject line that references the course you are in or inquiring about.
- o Begin with a professional greeting (ex: Dear [name] or Hello [name]; NOT: Hey, or no greeting).
- Be sent from your student email address.
- Utilize spell check and correct grammar.
- o Avoid abbreviations and acronyms: be clear and succinct in word choice.
- Avoid using CAPS, as it implies you are yelling.
- o Proofread before sending.

In Discussion Posts:

- Be respectful of other opinions.
- Cite your sources.
- Do not swear or use slang, avoid ALL CAPS.
- Avoid abbreviations: be as clear in word choice.
- Use spell check and correct grammar.

XII. Disciplinary Procedures

When an HIT student allegedly violates the requirements or guidelines outlined in this Handbook or in the Student Code of Conduct, the college will adhere to student disciplinary procedures outlined in the Waubonsee Community College Student Handbook. Any HIT student found to be in violation of requirements or guidelines outlined in this Handbook or the WCC Student Handbook may be subject to discipline that includes program dismissal and expulsion from the college.

A. Academic and Student Misconduct

Students must adhere to the highest standards of academic honesty and integrity. Examples of behavior that violate these standards include but are not limited to: plagiarism, cheating, illegitimate possession and/or use of examinations or assignments, uploading assignments or exams to tutoring websites, and falsification of official records. One or more of the following actions (or similar actions) by a student may be grounds for immediate disciplinary action by the College and/or removal from the HIT program:

- Behavior that creates a threat to college, the facility to which the student is assigned, or to the welfare
 of other students and/or patient/client with which the student is working.
- Behavior that jeopardizes the continued relationship between the college and the facility.
- Behavior that is discourteous or disrespectful.
- Violation of patient confidentiality.
- Failure to adhere to practicum facility policy and/or procedures.
- Repeated failure to follow instructions.
- Arguing with peers, health care providers, PPE site supervisor of staff, faculty and college staff.
- Use of offensive language.
- Refusal to carry out assigned duties.
- Failure to follow attendance expectations and/or procedures.
- Misrepresentation of personal competency level.
- Failure to alter behavior after constructive feedback.
- Failure to meet required professional behavior standards.
- Appearing under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

Each student is responsible for knowledge of and compliance with the Waubonsee Community College Code of Student Conduct which is available through the Student Activities Office (Student Center, Room 126), from the Dean for Counseling and Student Support (Student Center, Room 274), or from the Counseling and Student Support Center (Student Center, Room 262). The Student Handbook is also available in the Health Professions and Public Service Dean's office at the Aurora Fox Valley Campus, Room 107 and at the Aurora Downtown and Plano campuses.

XIII. Professional Practicum Experience

An important part of your education is gaining professional practice experience (PPE) prior to graduation. In the HIT program, this is done through the course HIT 299 Professional Practice Experience.

Students enrolled in this course will complete duties that are career related under the direction of a professional facility employee at an external site. The PPE provides students with concentrated, uninterrupted

time to observe and demonstrate the process from problem identification to resolution/identification of alternate solutions.

HIT 299 requires 50 clock hours of practice, to be completed during the scheduled 8-week semester in which the student is enrolled. Students must gain approval from the Program Director before enrolling in HIT 299. Students are responsible for finding their own placements. These should be discussed with and chosen in collaboration with the program director, who determines final approval. It is recommended that meetings be initiated one semester prior to all completed course work. The PPE may take place in any type of facility related to health information management including hospitals, nursing facilities, home health agencies, health maintenance organizations, insurance companies, health information educational programs, state or county health departments, health care consulting, billing offices, contract research organizations, and quality improvement organizations. All activities must be educational and students may not be substituted for paid staff. If a student is already employed in the field, the student may complete their hours at their place of employment. However, they must complete work outside of their normal daily paid activities. Meaning, doing your job does not constitute as practicum experience, and professional experience does not qualify as proficiency credit for PPE courses. Prior to participating in professional practice activities, students must submit to a criminal background check and meet the applicable health requirements set by the facility. These may include site-specific background checks, drug screenings, fingerprinting, and/or proof of vaccinations and health records.

A. Professional Practice Attendance

Absenteeism and tardiness are considered unprofessional and undesirable traits; every effort should be made to attend each practice experience. Absences must be kept to an absolute minimum since these create a hardship on the facility and reflect on the student's dependability. All absences must be for legitimate or emergent reasons.

The following is the procedures for reporting absences:

- Notify the PPE Site Supervisor prior to the scheduled time of arrival to explain the absence
- Notify the PPE instructor to report the absence

In case of absence due to unforeseen emergencies, the student must notify the instructor and PPE Site Supervisor as soon as possible. The student will need to schedule a make-up date with the PPE Site Supervisor. This will be at the convenience of the PPE Site Supervisor. Absences must be made up prior to the end of the semester. Do not ask to leave early – students are expected to complete a certain number of hours in the field to gain PPE experience.

B. Appearance

Students must be cognizant that they represent the profession of Health Information Technology and Waubonsee Community College. A general rule is to adhere to the facility's dress code, including mask or face covering requirements. Good personal hygiene is fully expected. Do not wear strong perfume or cologne. If there are questions regarding proper attire and appearance, discuss them with the PPE instructor and Site Supervisor.

C. Ethics and Confidentiality

Through your coursework you have learned how vital the concept of confidentiality is in the Health Information Technology profession. The internship is where this knowledge is put into practice. You must be especially aware of the confidential nature of the information to which you will have access. Students are expected to:

- Adhere to the ethical guidelines set forth by AHIMA
- Abide by the Waubonsee Community College Code of Student Conduct
- Abide by applicable facility policies and procedures
- Abide by HIPAA rules

D. Disciplinary Action

The PPE facility and/or instructor shall have the right to immediately exclude any student whose performance or conduct is deemed disruptive or unethical. Any violations recorded by the PPE Site Supervisor shall be reported to the PPE instructor. The student will receive a 0 for the course and is subject to further disciplinary action by the college, including removal from the program.



Health Information Technology Program Application

The Health Information Technology (HIT) program is a two-year Associate in Applied Science degree program, aimed at preparing students to ensure the quality of medical/health records, the use of computer applications related to the assembly and analysis of patient data, and proper diagnosis and procedure coding for reimbursement purposes. Graduates of the program are eligible to take the national Registered Health Information Technician (RHIT) examination through the American Health Information Management Association (www.ahima.org).

The Health Information Technology program of Waubonsee Community College has been approved by the Illinois Community College Board (ICCB), the Illinois State Board of Higher Education and the U.S. Department of Education. The program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management Education (CAHIIM). The College's accreditation for Associate in Health Information Technology has been reaffirmed through 2023. All inquiries about the program's accreditation status should be directed by mail to CAHIIM, 200 East Randolph Street, Suite 5100, Chicago, IL, 60601; by phone at (312) 235-3255; or by email at info@cahiim.org.

For more information, please contact the HIT Program Director, Andréa Brus. Preferred method of communication is e-mail: abrus@waubonsee.edu. Phone: (630) 466-7900 x4242. Also, visit the program website at http://www.waubonsee.edu/HIT

Health Information Technology Associates Degree Pathway

1 st Semester (Fall) – Prerequisites		2 nd Semester (Spring)****
0 0 0 0	HIT 101 (4) –Introduction to HIM * HIT 110 (3) – Medical Terminology */** BIO 260 (4) – Human Str/Function */** ENG 101 (3) – First-Year Composition I* MTH 107 (3) – Statistics * Total Credits = 17	 HIT 142 (3) –Legal/Ethical Issues in H/C */** HIT 210 (3) – Diagnostic Coding ** HIT 220 (3) – Path/Pharmacology ** CIS 110 (3) – Business Info Systems */** ENG 102 (3) –First-Year Composition II *
	3 rd Semester (Fall)	4 th Semester (Spring)
0 0 0	HIT 212 (3) – IP Proc Coding HIT 215 (3) – CPT Coding ** HIT 242 (3) –H/C Computer Applications HIT 246 (3)- H/C Statistics/Data Analysis COM100 (3) – Fund of Speech Comm *	 HIT 216 (3)- Advanced Coding HIT 218 (3) – Reimbursement Systems HIT 252 (3)-Org Mgmt./Leadership HIT 299 (1) – PPE Social Sciences Elective (3) */***
0	Total Credits = 15	○ Total Credits = 13

NOTES

- * These courses may be completed prior to acceptance into the program.
- **Courses are also part of the Medical Billing and Coding Certificate
- *** Electives may be selected from courses listed in the catalog.
- **** Student will need to be accepted into HIT Associate Degree cohort.

Applicant Information - DUE OCTOBER 1st

PLEASE PRINT

Date:	X-Number:	
Last Name:	First Name:	Middle Initial:
Address:		
City:	State:	Zip:
Preferred Phone:		
Preferred email:		

All applications must include a personal statement telling us about you, and why you would like to pursue a degree in Health Information Technology.

Essay requirements:

- 500 words or less
- Must be submitted in a Word document
- Double-spaced
- 1-inch margins

Admission and Acceptance Guidelines:

- □ Applicants for the program will be considered in the following order:
 - Qualified residents of the district and residents of districts engaged in cooperative agreements who submit an HIT Admission Application by October 1.
 - Qualified nonresidents who submit an HIT Admission Application by October 1.
 - On a space available basis, applicants who do not meet the deadline may be considered after October 1.
- □ In the event there are more applicants than space in the program, applicants will be evaluated combination of factors to include but not limited to GPA, grades, and essay scoring.
- Once accepted into the HIT program, a student MUST satisfactorily complete all HIT prerequisite courses by earning a grade of "C" or better or they are subject to withdrawal from the HIT program. A single re-admission to the program is possible with a new application.

- Accepted students who do not begin the program will be withdrawn. A single re-admission to the program is possible with a new application.
- □ Students who voluntarily withdraw from the program are provided a single opportunity for readmission with re-application.
- □ Students dismissed from the program are not eligible for HIT program re-admission.

You will receive official notice of acceptance within 14 business days from the application deadline of October

1. The notification will be sent to your preferred email address from the Program Director, Andréa Brus,

abrus@waubonsee.edu. Please note, this is a conditional approval pending confirmation of successful completion of program prerequisites.

Waubonsee Community College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, gender, sexual orientation, age, national origin, veteran's status, marital status, disability or any other characteristic protected by law in its programs and activities. For more information on the college's nondiscrimination policies, contact the Executive Director of Human Resources at (630) 466-7900, ext. 2367; Waubonsee Community College, Route 47 at Waubonsee Drive, Sugar Grove, IL 60554-9454.

XV. Appendix II



2018 Health Information Management

Associate Degree Curriculum Competencies

Council for Excellence in Education

Health Informatics and Health Information Management

Supporting Body of Knowledge (Prerequisite or Evidence of Knowledge)		
Pathophysiology and Pharmacology		
Anatomy and Physiology		
Medical Terminology		
Computer Concepts and Applications		
Math Statistics		

Additional Notes

The DM and RM competencies are to be completed in addition to all other competencies, specific to the program's chosen specialization.

DM: Competency for Associate Degree Data Management Track

RM: Competency for Associate Degree Revenue Management Track

Curriculum Guidance is provided in a separate document

Domain I. Data Governance, Content, and Structure		
Competency	Bloom's Level	
I.1. Describe health care organizations from the perspective of key	2	
stakeholders.		
I.2. Apply policies, regulations, and standards to the management of	3	
information.		
I.3. Identify policies and strategies to achieve data integrity.	3	
I.4. Determine compliance of health record content within the health	5	
organization.		

I.5. Explain the use of classification systems, clinical vocabularies, and	2
nomenclatures.	
I.6. Describe components of data dictionaries and data sets.	2
I.6. DM Evaluate data dictionaries and data sets for compliance with	5
governance standards.	

Domain II. Information Protection: Access, Use, Disclosure, Privacy, and		
Security		
Competency	Bloom's Level	
II.1. Apply privacy strategies to health information.	3	
II.2. Apply security strategies to health information.	3	
II.3. Identify compliance requirements throughout the health information	3	
life cycle.		

Domain III. Informatics, Analytics, and Data Use	
Competency	Bloom's Level
III.1. Apply health informatics concepts to the management of health	3
information.	
III.2. Utilize technologies for health information management.	3
III.3. Calculate statistics for health care operations.	3
III.4. Report health care data through graphical representations.	3
III.5. Describe research methodologies used in health care.	2
III.6. Describe the concepts of managing data.	3
III.7. Summarize standards for the exchange of health information.	2

III.6. DM Manage data within a database system.	5

III.7. DM Identify standards for exchange of health information.	3
Domain IV. Revenue Cycle Management	
Competency	Bloom's Level
IV.1. Recognize assignment of diagnostic and procedural codes and groupings in	3
accordance with official guidelines.	_
IV.2. Describe components of revenue cycle management and clinical documentation improvement.	2
IV.3. Summarize regulatory requirements and reimbursement	2
methodologies.	
IV.1. RM Determine diagnosis and procedure codes according to official guidelines.	5
IV.2. RM Evaluate revenue cycle processes.	5
IV.3. RM Evaluate compliance with regulatory requirements and	5
reimbursement methodologies.	

Domain V. Health Law & Compliance	
Competency	Bloom's Level
V.1. Apply legal processes impacting health information.	3
V.2. Demonstrate compliance with external forces.	3
V.3. Identify the components of risk management related to health	3
information management.	
V.4. Identify the impact of policy on health care.	3

Domain VI. Organizational Management & Leadership	
Competency	Bloom's Level

VI.1. Demonstrate fundamental leadership skills.	3
VI.2. Identify the impact of organizational change.	3
VI.3. Identify human resource strategies for organizational best practices.	3
VI.4. Utilize data-driven performance improvement techniques for decision	3
making.	
VI.5. Utilize financial management processes.	3
VI.6. Examine behaviors that embrace cultural diversity.	4
VI.7. Assess ethical standards of practice.	5
VI.8. Describe consumer engagement activities.	2
VI.9. Identify processes of workforce training for health care organizations.	3

AHIMA Code of Ethics

Preamble

The ethical obligations of the health information management (HIM) professional include the safeguarding of privacy and security of health information; appropriate disclosure of health information; development, use, and maintenance of health information systems and health information; and ensuring the accessibility and integrity of health information.

Healthcare consumers are increasingly concerned about security and the potential loss of privacy and the inability to control how their personal health information is used and disclosed. Core health information issues include what information should be collected, how the information should be managed, who should have access to the information, under what conditions the information should be disclosed, how the information is retained, when it is no longer needed, and how is it disposed of in a confidential manner. All of the core health information issues are addressed in compliance with state and federal regulations, and employer policies and procedures.

Ethical obligations are central to the professional's responsibility, regardless of the employment site or the method of collection, storage, and security of health information. In addition, sensitive information (e.g., genetic, adoption, substance use, sexual health, and behavioral information) requires special attention to prevent misuse. In the world of business and interactions with consumers, expertise in the protection of information is required.

Purpose of the American Health Information Management Association Code of Ethics

The HIM professional has an obligation to demonstrate actions that reflect values. The American Health Information

Management Association (AHIMA) Code of Ethics sets forth these principles. (See also <u>AHIMA Mission, Vision, Values</u>) The code is relevant to all AHIMA members, non-members with the Commission on Certification for Health Informatics and Information Management (CCHIIM) certifications, and students enrolled in a formal certificate or degree granting program directly relevant to AHIMA's Purpose regardless of their professional functions, the settings in which they work, or the populations they serve. These purposes strengthen the HIM professional's efforts to improve overall quality of healthcare.

The AHIMA Code of Ethics serves six purposes:

- Promotes high standards of HIM practice. I Summarizes broad ethical principles that reflect the profession's core values. I Establishes a set of ethical principles to be used to guide decision-making and actions.
- Establishes a framework for professional behavior and responsibilities when professional obligations conflict or ethical uncertainties arise.
- Provides ethical principles by which the general public can hold the HIM professional accountable. I Mentors practitioners new to the field to HIM's mission, values, and ethical principles.

The code includes principles that are enforceable and aspirational. The extent to which each principle is enforceable is a matter of professional judgment to be exercised by those responsible for reviewing alleged violations of ethical principles.

Principles

The following principles are based on the core values of the American Health Information Management Association and apply to all AHIMA members, non-members CCHIIM certifications, and students.

1. Advocate, uphold, and defend the consumer's right to privacy and the doctrine of confidentiality in the use and disclosure of information.

- 2. Put service and the health and welfare of persons before self-interest and conduct oneself in the practice of the profession so as to bring honor to oneself, their peers, and to the health information management profession.
- 3. Preserve, protect, and secure personal health information in any form or medium and hold in the highest regard health information and other information of a confidential nature obtained in an official capacity, taking into account the applicable statutes and regulations.
- 4. Refuse to participate in or conceal unethical practices or procedures and report such practices.
- 5. Use technology, data, and information resources in the way they are intended to be used.
- 6. Advocate for appropriate uses of information resources across the healthcare ecosystem.
- 7. Recruit and mentor students, peers and colleagues to develop and strengthen professional workforce.
- 8. Represent the profession to the public in a positive manner.
- 9. Advance health information management knowledge and practice through continuing education, research, publications, and presentations.
- 10. Perform honorably health information management association responsibilities, either appointed or elected, and preserve the confidentiality of any privileged information made known in any official capacity.
- 11. State truthfully and accurately one's credentials, professional education, and experiences.
- 12. Facilitate interdisciplinary collaboration in situations supporting ethical health information principles.
- 13. Respect the inherent dignity and worth of every person.

AHIMA Code of Ethics Guidelines

Violation of principles in the Code of Ethics does not automatically imply legal liability or violation of the law. Such determination can only be made in the context of legal and judicial proceedings. Alleged violations of the code are subject to a peer review process. Such processes are generally separate from legal or administrative procedures and insulated from legal review or proceedings to allow the profession to counsel and discipline its own members. Although in some situations, violations of the code would constitute unlawful conduct subject to legal process.

Guidelines for ethical and unethical behavior are provided to assist with the interpretation of the American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA) Code of Ethics. The terms "shall" and "shall not" are used as a basis for setting high standards for behavior. This does not imply that everyone "shall" or "shall not" do everything that is listed. This concept is true for the entire code. If someone engages in the stated activities, ethical behavior is the standard. The guidelines are not a comprehensive list. For example, the statement "safeguard all confidential consumer information to include, but not limited to, personal, health, financial, genetic and outcome information" can also be interpreted as "shall not fail to safeguard all confidential consumer information to include personal, health, financial, genetic, and outcome information."

A code of ethics cannot guarantee ethical behavior. Moreover, a code of ethics cannot resolve all ethical issues or disputes or capture the richness and complexity involved in striving to make responsible choices within a moral community. Rather, a code of ethics sets forth values and ethical principles to which a Health Information Management (HIM) professional can aspire and by which actions can be judged. Ethical behaviors result from a personal commitment to engage in ethical practice.

Professional responsibilities often require an individual to move beyond personal values. For example, an individual might demonstrate behaviors that are based on the values of honesty, providing service to others, or demonstrating

loyalty. In addition, professional values may require promoting confidentiality, facilitating interdisciplinary collaboration, and refusing to participate or conceal unethical practices. Professional values could require a more comprehensive set of values than an individual's need to be an ethical agent in one's own personal life.

The AHIMA Code of Ethics is to be used by AHIMA members, non-members with the Commission on Certification for Health Informatics and Information Management (CCHIIM) certifications, students enrolled in a formal certificate or degree granting program directly relevant to AHIMA's Purposes, and consumers, agencies, organizations, and bodies (such as licensing and regulatory boards, insurance providers, courts of law, government agencies, and other professional groups) that choose to adopt it or use it as a frame of reference. The AHIMA Code of

Ethics reflects the commitment of all to uphold the profession's values and to act ethically. Individuals of good character who discern moral questions and, in good faith, seek to make reliable ethical judgments, must apply ethical principles.

The code does not provide a set of rules that prescribe how to act in all situations. Specific applications of the code must consider the context in which it is being considered and the possibility of conflicts among the values and principles.

How to Interpret the Code of Ethics

Principles and Guidelines

The following ethical principles are based on the core values of the American Health Information Management Association and apply to all AHIMA members, non-members with CCHIIM certifications, and students enrolled in a formal certificate or degree granting program directly relevant to AHIMA's Purposes. Guidelines included for each ethical principle are a non-inclusive list of behaviors and situations that can help to clarify the principle. They are not meant to be a comprehensive list of all situations that can occur.

1. Advocate, uphold, and defend the consumer's right to privacy and the doctrine of confidentiality in the use and disclosure of information.

A health information management professional shall:

- 1.1. Safeguard all confidential consumer information to include, but not limited to, personal, health, financial, genetic, and outcome information.
- 1.2. Engage in social and political action that supports the protection of privacy and confidentiality and be aware of the impact of the political arena on the health information issues for the healthcare industry and the public.
- 1.3. Advocate for changes in policy and legislation to ensure protection of privacy and confidentiality, compliance, and other issues that surface as advocacy issues and facilitate informed participation by the public on these issues.
- 1.4. Protect the confidentiality of all information obtained in the course of professional service. Disclose only information that is directly relevant or necessary to achieve the purpose of disclosure. Release information only with valid authorization from a consumer or a person legally authorized to consent on behalf of a consumer or as authorized by federal or state regulations. The minimum necessary standard is essential when releasing health information for disclosure activities.
- 1.5. Promote the obligation to respect privacy by respecting confidential information shared among colleagues, while responding to requests from the legal profession, the media, or other non-healthcare related individuals, during presentations or teaching and in situations that could cause harm to persons.
- 1.6. Respond promptly and appropriately to consumer requests to exercise their privacy rights (e.g., access, amendments, restriction, confidential communication, etc.). Answer truthfully all consumers' questions concerning their rights to review and annotate their personal biomedical data and seek to facilitate consumers' legitimate right to exercise those rights.
- 2. Put service and the health and welfare of persons before self-interest and conduct oneself in the practice of the profession so as to bring honor to oneself, peers, and to the health information management profession.

A health information management professional shall:

- 2.1. Act with integrity, behave in a trustworthy manner, elevate service to others above self-interest, and promote high standards of practice in every setting.
- 2.2. Be aware of the profession's mission, values, and ethical principles, and practice in a manner consistent with them by acting honestly and responsibly.
- 2.3. Anticipate, clarify, and avoid any conflict of interest, to all parties concerned, when dealing with consumers, consulting with competitors, in providing services requiring potentially conflicting roles (for example, finding out information about one facility that would help a competitor), or serving the Association in a volunteer capacity. The conflicting roles or responsibilities must be clarified and appropriate action taken to minimize any conflict of interest.

- 2.4. Ensure that the working environment is consistent and encourages compliance with the AHIMA Code of Ethics, taking reasonable steps to eliminate any conditions in the organizations that violate, interfere with, or discourage compliance with the code.
- 2.5. Take responsibility and credit, including authorship credit, only for work one actually performs, or to which one contributed. Honestly acknowledge the work of and the contributions made by others verbally or written, such as in publication.

A health information management professional **shall not**:

- 2.6. Permit one's private conduct to interfere with the ability to fulfill one's professional responsibilities.
- 2.7. Take unfair advantage of any professional relationship or exploit others to further one's own personal, religious, political, or business interests.
 - 3. Preserve, protect, and secure personal health information in any form or medium and hold in the highest regard health information and other information of a confidential nature obtained in an official capacity, taking into account the applicable statutes and regulations.

A health information management professional shall:

- 3.1. Safeguard the privacy and security of written and electronic health information and other sensitive information. Take reasonable steps to ensure that health information is stored securely and that consumers' data and information is not available to others who are not authorized to have access. Prevent inappropriate disclosure of individually identifiable information.
- 3.2. Take precautions to ensure and maintain the confidentiality of information transmitted, transferred, or disposed of in the event of termination, incapacitation, or death of a healthcare provider to other parties through the use of any media.
- 3.3. Inform recipients of the limitations and risks associated with providing services via electronic or social media (e.g., computer, telephone, fax, radio, and television).
 - 4. Refuse to participate in or conceal unethical practices or procedures and report such practices.

A health information management professional shall:

- 4.1. Act in a professional and ethical manner at all times.
- 4.2. Take adequate measures to discourage, prevent, expose, and correct the unethical conduct of colleagues. If needed, utilize the AHIMA Policy and Procedures for Disciplinary Review and Appeal for potential ethics complaints.
- 4.3. Be knowledgeable about established policies and procedures for handling concerns about colleagues' unethical behavior. These include policies and procedures created by AHIMA, licensing and regulatory bodies, employers, supervisors, agencies, and other professional organizations.
- 4.4. Seek resolution if there is a belief that a colleague has acted unethically or if there is a belief of incompetence or impairment by discussing one's concerns with the colleague when feasible and when such discussion is likely to be productive.
- 4.5. Consult with a colleague when feasible and assist the colleague in taking remedial action when there is direct knowledge of a health information management colleague's incompetence or impairment.
- 4.6. Take action through appropriate formal channels, such as contacting an accreditation or regulatory body and/or the AHIMA Professional Ethics Committee if needed.
 - 4.7. Cooperate with lawful authorities as appropriate.

A health information management professional **shall not**:

- 4.8. Participate in, condone, or be associated with dishonesty, fraud and abuse, or deception. A non-inclusive list of examples includes:
 - Allowing patterns of optimizing or minimizing documentation and/or coding to impact payment | Assigning codes without provider documentation
 - Coding when documentation does not justify the diagnoses or procedures that have been billed I Miscoding to avoid conflict with others

- · Engaging in negligent coding practices
- Hiding or ignoring review outcomes, such as performance data
- Failing to report licensure status for a provider through the appropriate channels | Recording inaccurate data for accreditation purposes
- Allowing inappropriate access to genetic, adoption, health, or behavioral health information | Misusing sensitive information about a competitor
- Developing a "record set" that excludes meaningful consumer information to be shared with consumers to protect the health system or specific providers
- Violating the privacy of individuals

Refer to the AHIMA Standards of Ethical Coding for additional guidance.

4.9. Engage in any relationships with a consumer where there is a risk of exploitation or potential harm to the consumer.

5. Use technology, data, and information resources in the way they are intended to be used.

A health information management professional shall:

- 5.1. Use healthcare employer technology resources within the confines of organizational policies.
- 5.2. Ensure all data and resulting information accessed and derived from healthcare technology resources are not used outside of the scope of the job.

A health information management professional shall not:

5.3. Compromise the integrity of healthcare data through any intentional acts or acts that are generally known to create risks to data integrity.

6. Advocate for appropriate uses of information resources across the healthcare ecosystem.

A health information management professional shall:

- 6.1. Verify requests for data and information are based on appropriate, verifiable needs and conditions and fall within the confines of organizational policies, regulations, and laws.
- 6.2. Educate stakeholders about the need to maintain data integrity and the potential impacts should data integrity not be maintained.

A health information management professional shall not:

6.3. Manipulate information systems to produce or display data and resulting information that is intentionally misleading

7. Recruit and mentor students, staff, peers, and colleagues to develop and strengthen professional workforce.

A health information management professional shall:

- 7.1. Provide directed practice opportunities for students.
- 7.2. Be a mentor for students, peers, and new health information management professionals to develop and strengthen skills.
- 7.3. Be responsible for setting clear, appropriate, and culturally sensitive boundaries for students, staff, peers, colleagues, and members within professional organizations.
- 7.4. Evaluate students' performance in a manner that is fair and respectful when functioning as educators or clinical internship supervisors.
- 7.5. Evaluate staff's performance in a manner that is fair and respectful when functioning in a supervisory capacity.
 - 7.6. Serve an active role in developing HIM faculty or actively recruiting HIM professionals.

A health information management professional shall not:

7.7. Engage in any relationships with a person (e.g. students, staff, peers, or colleagues) where there is a risk of exploitation or potential harm to that other person.

8. Represent the profession to the public in a positive manner.

A health information management professional shall:

8.1. Be an advocate for the profession in all settings and participate in activities that promote and explain the mission, values, and principles of the profession to the public.

9. Advance health information management knowledge and practice through continuing education, research, publications, and presentations.

A health information management professional shall:

- 9.1. Develop and enhance continually professional expertise, knowledge, and skills (including appropriate education, research, training, consultation, and supervision). Contribute to the knowledge base of health information management and share one's knowledge related to practice, research, and ethics.
- 9.2. Base practice decisions on recognized knowledge, including empirically based knowledge relevant to health information management and health information management ethics.
- 9.3. Contribute time and professional expertise to activities that promote respect for the value, integrity, and competence of the health information management profession. These activities may include teaching, research, consultation, service, legislative testimony, advocacy, presentations in the community, and participation in professional organizations.
- 9.4. Engage in evaluation and research that ensures the confidentiality of participants and of the data obtained from them by following guidelines developed for the participants in consultation with appropriate institutional review boards.
- 9.5. Report evaluation and research findings accurately and take steps to correct any errors later found in published data using standard publication methods.
 - 9.6. Design or conduct evaluation or research that is in conformance with applicable federal or state laws.
- 9.7. Take reasonable steps to provide or arrange for continuing education and staff development, addressing current knowledge and emerging developments related to health information management practice and ethics.

10. Perform honorably health information management association responsibilities, either appointed or elected, and preserve the confidentiality of any privileged information made known in any official capacity.

A health information management professional shall:

- 10.1. Perform responsibly all duties as assigned by the professional association operating within the bylaws and policies and procedures of the association and any pertinent laws.
 - 10.2. Uphold the decisions made by the association.
- 10.3. Speak on behalf of the health information management profession and association, only while serving in the role, accurately representing the official and authorized positions of the association.
 - 10.4. Disclose any real or perceived conflicts of interest.
 - 10.5. Relinquish association information upon ending appointed or elected responsibilities.
 - 10.6. Resign from an association position if unable to perform the assigned responsibilities with competence.
- 10.7. Avoid lending the prestige of the association to advance or appear to advance the private interests of others by endorsing any product or service in return for remuneration. Avoid endorsing products or services of a third party, for-profit entity that competes with AHIMA products and services. Care should **also** be exercised in endorsing any other products and services.

11. State truthfully and accurately one's credentials, professional education, and experiences.

A health information management professional shall:

- 11.1. Make clear distinctions between statements made and actions engaged in as a private individual and as a representative of the health information management profession, a professional health information association, or one's employer.
- 11.2. Claim and ensure that representation to consumers, agencies, and the public of professional qualifications, credentials, education, competence, affiliations, services provided, training, certification, consultation received, supervised experience, and other relevant professional experience are accurate.
- 11.3. Claim only those relevant professional credentials actually possessed and correct any inaccuracies occurring regarding credentials.
- 11.4. Report only those continuing education units actually earned for the recertification cycle and correct any inaccuracies occurring regarding CEUs.

12. Facilitate interdisciplinary collaboration in situations supporting ethical health information principles.

A health information management professional shall:

- 12.1. Participate in and contribute to decisions that affect the well-being of consumers by drawing on the perspectives, values, and experiences of those involved in decisions related to consumers.
- 12.2. Establish clearly professional and ethical obligations of the interdisciplinary team as a whole and of its individual members.
 - 12.3. Foster trust among group members and adjust behavior in order to establish relationships with teams.

13. Respect the inherent dignity and worth of every person.

A health information management professional shall:

- 13.1. Treat each person in a respectful fashion, being mindful of individual differences and cultural and ethnic diversity.
 - 13.2. Promote the value of self-determination for each individual.
- 13.3. Value all kinds and classes of people equitably, deal effectively with all races, cultures, disabilities, ages and genders.
 - 13.4. Ensure all voices are listened to and respected.

Acknowledgement

Adapted with permission from the 1999 Code of Ethics of the National Association of Social Workers.

Resources

National Association of Social Workers. Code of Ethics. 2017. Available online on the NASW web site.

AHIMA. Code of Ethics, 1957, 1977, 1988, 1998, and 2004, 2011.

AHIMA. Standards of Ethical Coding. 2016. Available in the AHIMA Body of Knowledge.

Harman L., Cornelius F. *Ethical Health Informatics: Challenges and Opportunities* (formerly titled *Ethical Challenges in the Management of Health Information*). 3rd ed. Burlington, Massachusetts: Jones & Bartlett Learning; 2017.

McWay, D.C. Legal and Ethical Aspects of Health Information Management, 4th ed. Clifton Park, NY: Cengage Learning; 2014.

Revised & adopted by AHIMA House of Delegates – (April 29, 2019)